

xal execution abstraction layer for high-level system scripts

Develop to a session

```
def greetings(session):
    """Write 'Hello world!' in 'greetings.txt' file relative to user's home."""
    home = session.user.home
    file_path = session.file.join(home, u'greetings.txt')
    file_resource = session.file(file_path)
    with file_resource.open('w'):
        file_resource.write(u'Hello world!')
```

Run it anywhere

Python shell

```
>>> from europython import greetings
>>> import xal
>>> session = xal.LocalSession()
>>> greetings(session)
```

Fabric

```
from europython import greetings
import xal

def hello_fabric():
    session = xal.FabricSession(sudoer=True)
    greetings(session)
```

zc.buildout

```
from europython import greetings
import xal

class HelloBuildout(object):
    def __init__(self, buildout, name, options):
        self.session = xal.BuildoutSession(buildout, name, options)

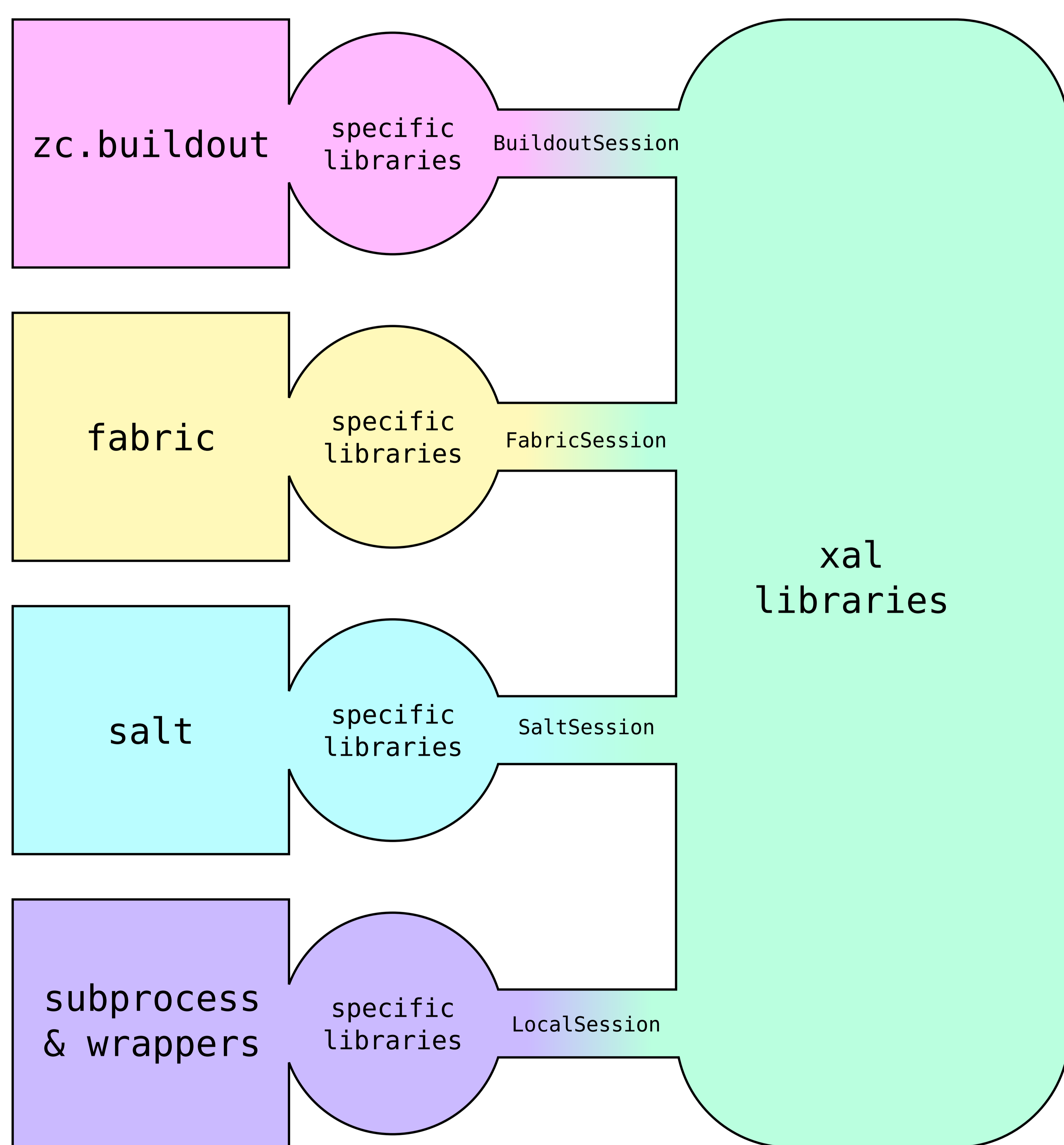
    def install(self):
        greetings(self.session)
```

Salt

```
from europython import greetings
import xal

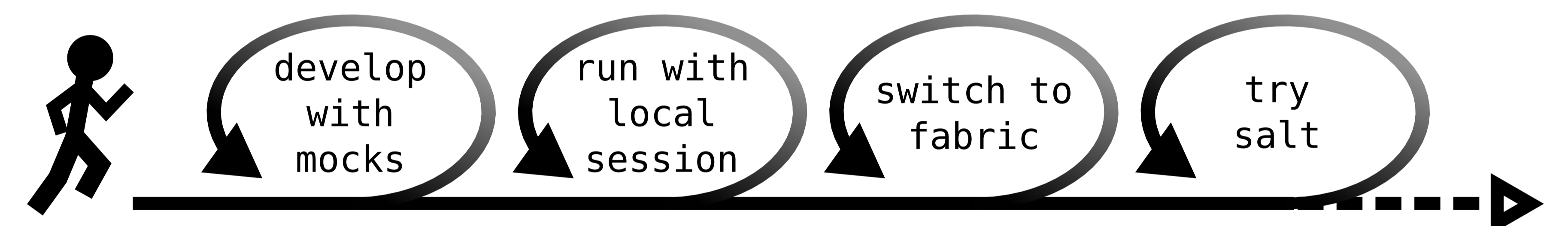
def hello_salt():
    session = xal.SaltSession(__salt__)
    greetings(session)
```

Share libraries



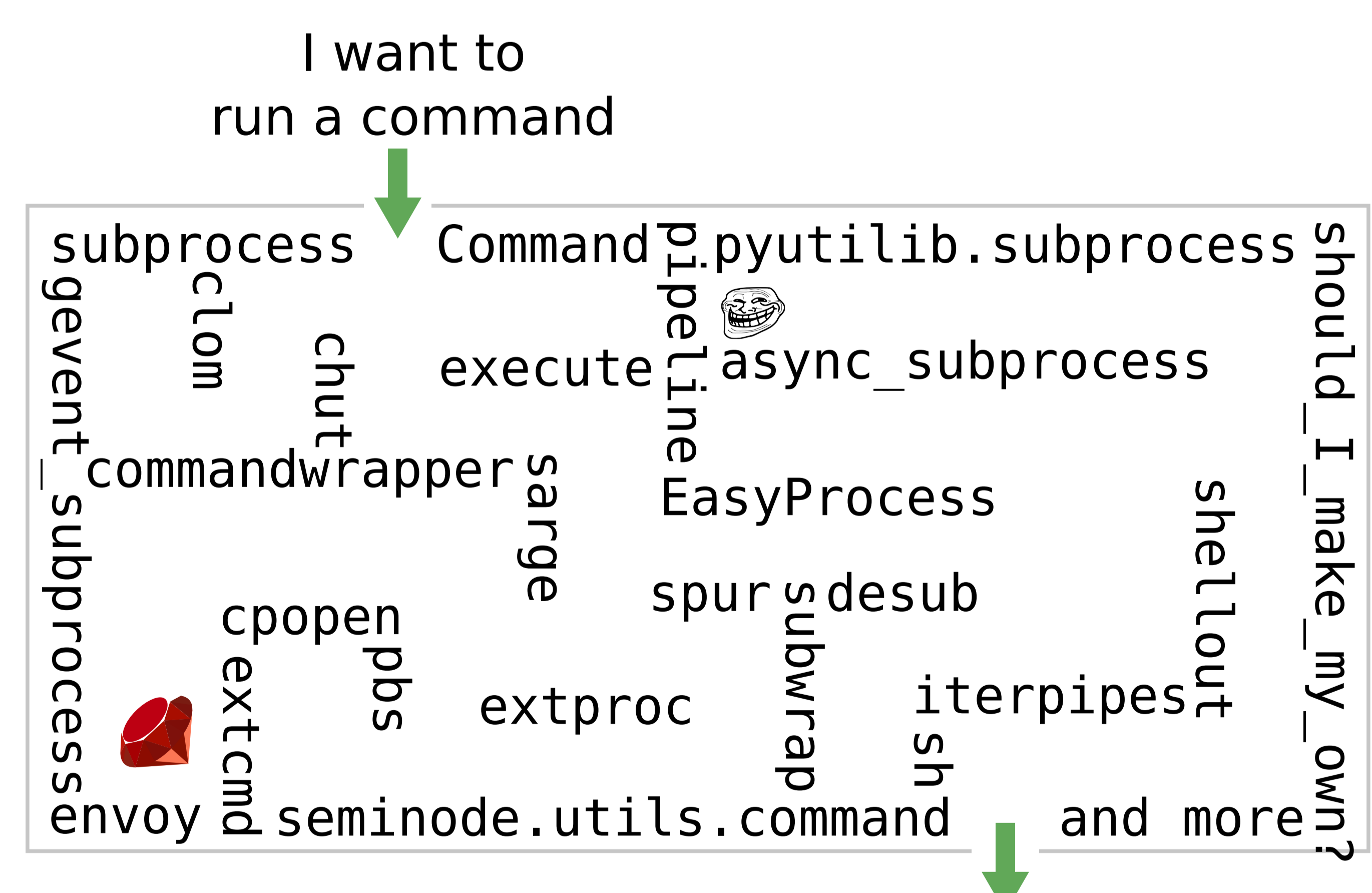
⇒ **xal** enables wider cooperation in Python community

Improve your workflow



- ⇒ Do not wait for full provisioning stack, enter your project ASAP
- ⇒ First, focus on what your script does
- ⇒ Then, configure execution environment
- ⇒ Build the provisioning stack incrementally
- ⇒ Change provisioner, keep deployment recipes

Exit the subprocess labyrinth



⇒ Could **xal** help APIs converge?

Challenges

- ⇒ **xal** needs good APIs:
 - run commands (subprocess wrapper)
 - consistent set of resources (files, users...) } PEPs?
- ⇒ Efficient and comprehensive session registry
- ⇒ Preconfigured registries: fabric, salt, buildout, local session...
- ⇒ Resolution of session's dependencies
- ⇒ Smart handling of NotImplementedError
- ⇒ Unit tests with mocks, integration tests

xal is a proof of concept
<https://xal.readthedocs.org>